ASPHALT PAVEMENT MIX
SAFETY DATA SHEET
OSHA HCS (29 CFR 1910.1200)

SECTION 1: PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier
- Chemical Name: Asphalt Pavement Mix
- CAS No.: Mixture
- Trade Name(s): Petroleum Asphalt / Road Paving Asphalt / Hot Mix Asphalt / Blacktop / Bitumen / Warm Mix Asphalt

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
- Identified Use(s): Road Paving Asphalt
- Uses Advised Against: None.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
- Pennsy Supply, Inc.
- Health & Safety Department
- 1001 Paxton Street
- Harrisburg, PA 17105
- (717) 233-4511
- www.pennsysupply.com

Emergency telephone number
- Emergency Phone No.: Not classified as dangerous for supply/use. Please contact the supplier above during normal business hours.

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture

Label elements
- Hazard Symbol: None
- Signal Word(s): None
- Hazard Statement(s): None
- Precautionary Statement(s): None

Other hazards
- Contact with hot ASPHALT PAVING MATERIALS causes skin burns. May cause eye irritation.
- Fumes may cause upper respiratory irritation (nose & throat).
- Skin contact may increase susceptibility to sunburn.
- Poisonous hydrogen sulfide gas can accumulate in the head-space of containers of certain asphalt products.
- Mechanical disruption (e.g., milling, cutting, chipping) of cured asphalt pavement may release crystalline silica dust from the aggregate.

Additional Information
- Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
- As necessary, Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- Wash hands and exposed skin after use.
SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Composition/information on ingredients</th>
<th>% wt.</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aggregate (crushed stone, sand, gravel, slag)</td>
<td>70 - 97</td>
<td>Various</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum asphalt / bitumen(^\ast)</td>
<td>3 - 7</td>
<td>8052-42-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reclaimed Asphalt Pavement (RAP)</td>
<td>0 - 25</td>
<td>Mixture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reclaimed Asphalt Shingles (RAS)</td>
<td>0 - 10</td>
<td>Mixture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polymers and Natural Rubbers</td>
<td>&lt; 0.5</td>
<td>Various</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Process oils (inherent in refined petroleum asphalt)</td>
<td>&lt; 0.1</td>
<td>Various</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-strip or other amine-based additives</td>
<td>&lt; 0.1</td>
<td>Various</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warm-mix additives</td>
<td>&lt; 0.1</td>
<td>Various</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^\ast\)Contains: <0.05% of 3 - 7 ring Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs).

Other Substances in the product which may present a health or environmental hazard, or which have been assigned occupational exposure limits, are detailed below. Please see Section 8 of SDS for more details.

- Contains: <0.1% airborne crystalline silica (inherent in aggregate) and <0.1% hydrogen sulfide.
- Hydrogen sulfide gas can accumulate in the head space of containers of certain asphalt products.
- Heated product releases asphalt fume.

Additional Information - None

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

**Inhalation**
Not normally required. Move person to fresh air. Apply artificial respiration if necessary. If symptoms persist, obtain medical attention.

**Skin Contact**
Causes burns. Immediately cool skin where asphalt binder has adhered to skin. Allow asphalt binder which remains on the skin to fall off naturally. **DO NOT REMOVE.** If problem persist or coverage is extensive, get medical attention.

**Eye Contact**
Flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes while holding eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If irritation develops and persists, get medical attention.

**Ingestion**
Not normally required. Do not induce vomiting. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
None known

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
None known

Revision: 11 June 2015
SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media
- Suitable Extinguishing Media
  Extinguish with carbon dioxide, dry chemical, foam or waterspray.
- Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
  None anticipated.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Combustion causes toxic fumes. Combustion products: Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Nitrogen oxides, Sulfur oxides

Advice for fire-fighters
A self contained breathing apparatus and suitable protective clothing should be worn in fire conditions.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Environmental precautions
Not normally required.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Allow product to cool/solidify and pick up as a solid.

Reference to other sections
None

Additional Information
None.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- Storage temperature
  Store at temperatures not exceeding the product’s flashpoint.
- Incompatible materials
  Strong oxidizing agents.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUBSTANCE.</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>(8hr TWA) PEL (OSHA)</th>
<th>TLV (ACGIH)</th>
<th>(STEL) PEL (OSHA)</th>
<th>TLV (ACGIH)</th>
<th>Note:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asphalt fume</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>0.5 mg/m³ (i)</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>See below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystalline Silica (respirable particulate)</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>10 mg/m³ %SiO₂ + 2</td>
<td>0.025 mg/m³ ^</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>See below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrogen sulfide</td>
<td>7783-06-4</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>20 ppm ceiling</td>
<td>5 ppm</td>
<td>50 ppm peak</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(i) Inhalable benzene-soluble fraction; ^Suspected Human Carcinogen; *Refer to OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1000 & 29 CFR 1926.55; 8hr TWA = 8 hour time-weighted average; STEL = Short Term Exposure Limit.

Recommended monitoring method
NIOSH 5042 (Asphalt Fume), NIOSH 7500 (Crystalline Silica), Electrochemical sensor (hydrogen sulfide).

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Personal protection equipment

Eye/face protection
The following to be used as necessary: Safety Glasses
Skin protection (Hand protection/Other)  The following to be used as necessary: Leather or thick textile gloves.

Respiratory protection  In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection. Air-purifying respirator with combination organic vapor cartridge / particulate filter may be sufficient. Check with protective equipment manufacturer's data.

Thermal hazards  Use gloves with insulation for thermal protection, when needed.

Environmental Exposure Controls  Do not discharge waste and/or cleaning water via public sewer system. Ensure waste is collected and contained.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Dark brown / Black</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Asphalt / Bitumen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold (ppm)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH (Value)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point / Freezing Point (°C)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point / boiling range (°C):</td>
<td>&gt; 371 (&gt; 700 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point (°C)</td>
<td>&gt; 232 (&gt; 450 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive Limit Ranges</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure (Pascal)</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density (Air=1)</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density (g/ml)</td>
<td>2.2 - 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility (Water)</td>
<td>Negligible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility (Other)</td>
<td>Not known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition Coefficient (n-Octanol/water)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto Ignition Point (°C)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition Temperature (°C)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic Viscosity (cSt) @ 40°C</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not explosive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>Not oxidizing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other information  Not available.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity  Stable under normal conditions.

Chemical stability  Stable.

Possibility of hazardous reactions  May react violently with: Strong oxidizing agents

Conditions to avoid  Incompatible materials

Incompatible materials  Oxidizers

Hazardous decomposition product(s)  Combustion causes toxic fumes. Combustion products: Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Nitrogen oxides, Sulfur oxides

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Exposure routes: Inhalation, Skin Contact, Eye Contact

Information on toxicological effects

Revision: 11 June 2015
Acute toxicity
LD50 (rat): >5000 mg/kg bw
LD50 (dermal): >2000 mg/kg bw
LC50 (inhalation, fume): >94.4 mg/m³

Irritation/Corrosivity
May cause irritation to skin, eyes and respiratory system.

Sensitization
Not to be expected

Repeated dose toxicity
NOAEL (rat): 28 mg/m³
LOAEL (rat): 149 mg/m³

Carcinogenicity
Not to be expected at typical road paving temperatures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NTP</th>
<th>IARC</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>2B*</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>No.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mutagenicity
Not to be expected.

Reproductive toxicity
Not to be expected.

Other information
* IARC (2013, volume 103) identifies that "occupational exposures to straight-run bitumens and their emissions during road paving are possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B)." However, classification as a carcinogen under OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200 is not warranted given the absence of positive cancer findings in human epidemiological studies and in cancer studies with laboratory animals when exposed dermally or by inhalation to asphalt products or fume condensates that are typical of road paving applications. IARC (2013, volume 103) also identifies that "occupational exposures to oxidized bitumens and their emissions during roofing are probably carcinogenic to humans (Group 2A)." Roofing shingle are sometimes recycled into road paving asphalt mix. Emissions from oxidized bitumen, e.g., from shingles, at road paving temperatures are not expected to be qualitatively different than emissions from straight-run bitumens, and therefore would not warrant a carcinogen classification under OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200.

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**Ecotoxicity**

**Ecological Information**

**Ecotoxicity**

Short term

- LL50 (48 hour): >1000 mg/l (Fish)
- LL50 (48 hour): >1000 mg/L (Aquatic Invertebrates)
- EL50 (48 hour): >1000 mg/L (Aquatic Plants)

Long Term

- No data

Persistence and degradability

The product is poorly biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

The product has low potential for bioaccumulation.

Mobility in soil

The product has low mobility in soil.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not classified as PBT or vPvB.

Other adverse effects

None known.

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**Disposal Considerations**

**Waste treatment methods**

Disposal should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation. Consult an accredited waste disposal contractor or the local authority for advice.

**Additional Information**

None known.

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**Transport Information**

**Ground or Water Domestic Voyage (DOT):**

Not regulated when transported below 240°C (464 °F).

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**Regulatory Information**

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

**TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act)** - Inventory Status: All components listed or polymer exempt.
BASE ASPHALT PAVEMENT MIX

RCRA Hazardous Waste Number (40 CFR 261.33): None
US RCRA Hazard Class: Not applicable.
Designated Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities (40 CFR 302.4):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Typical %wt.</th>
<th>RQ (Pounds)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 - Hazard Categories: None
☐ Fire  ☐ Sudden Release  ☐ Reactivity  ☐ Immediate (acute)  ☐ Chronic (delayed)

SARA 313 - Toxic Chemicals (40 CFR 372):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Typical %wt.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 302 - Extremely Hazardous Substances(40 CFR 355):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Typical %wt.</th>
<th>TPQ (pounds)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Additional Information

The following sections contain revisions or new statements: 1-16.

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